



# The Group for the Upgrade of ISOLDE

## Target R&D - Accomplished & Closed developments

### ACCOMPLISHED AND CLOSED DEVELOPMENTS

Target	Beam	Isotopes	Experiment / Request		Time needed	Comments	Online	Offline	Responsible	User Exp. Contact	Status
ZrO <sub>2</sub> – HP	SeCO	<sup>70</sup> Se	IS405 (IS394)	REX ISOLTRAP		SeCO+ with strongly reduced injection energy to TRAP / injection to EBIS and breakup.	X	X	Wenander / Delahaye	Butler / Jenkins	Tested: ~10 <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> <sup>70</sup> Se @ MINIBALL  <b>DONE 2005</b>
C (graphite) - W		<sup>7</sup> Be	IS391 IS366	Coll.		Offline, RILIS Be, asked by users		X	ISOLDE	Reislöhner Haas	Offline  PSI C target

											<b>DONE 2004</b>
UC <sub>x</sub> – MK5	n-rich Sn	Many	<b>IS413</b>	ISOLTR AP		Adding <sup>34</sup> S as carrier to an UC <sub>x</sub> /C - MK5 → neutron-rich SnS+ molecules.	X	X	Köster	Herlert	<b>DONE 2005/200 6</b>
REX dev.	—	Many	<b>REX</b>	REX MINIBA LL		Longer pulse duration from the EBIS. <i>Slow extraction should be implemented</i>		X	<i>REX</i>	—	<b>DONE 2006</b>
UC <sub>x</sub>	n-rich Zn	<sup>76</sup> Zn <sup>78</sup> Zn <sup>80</sup> Zn	<b>IS412</b> <b>IS413</b>	REX		Ga and Rb contaminants:  quartz transfer line for retention		X	Köster  Mainz  Bouquerel	Leuven  IsolTrap	<b>DONE 2005</b>
U/Th – LIS	Au	<sup>201</sup> Au  <sup>203,205</sup> Au	<b>I60</b> <b>IS447</b>	Decay spec.		LoI May 2005	X		Fedosseev	Podolya k	<b>DONE 2006</b>
UC <sub>x</sub> – LIS	n-def. Po	RILIS  Po	<b>I57</b>	In source spec.		LoI February 2005  RILIS schemes	X		Fedosseev	Leshner	<b>DONE 2006</b>
RILIS	Hg	RILIS	<b>TISD</b>	Hg efficiency		RILIS efficiency	X		Fedosseev	—	<b>DONE 2006</b>

		Hg									
SiC – W	F / AlF - LaF	<sup>17</sup> F	<b>IS424</b>	REX		LaF+ <i>molecule injection</i> , F+ (stripper foils), AlF+ (+CO <sub>2</sub> contaminants)	X		Fernandes  REX	Woods	<b>DONE 2007</b>
Ti foil  Si “foil”  SiC	n-def. Mg	<sup>22</sup> Mg  <sup>23</sup> Mg  <sup>21</sup> Mg	<b>IS427</b>  <b>IS413</b>	ISOLTR AP  COLLAP S  TARGIS OL		RILIS tests  <sup>22</sup> Mg (~10 <sup>6</sup> ions/μC for 20 g/cm <sup>2</sup> target with <sup>22</sup> Na up to 10 <sup>8</sup> ions/μC) Si higher cross sections than Ti	X	X	Mainz  Köster	Herlert	<b>DONE 2007</b>
Pb	<sup>182,184</sup> Hg	<sup>182,184</sup> Hg	<b>IS452</b>	REX	Online test	Charge breeding successfully tested offline	X	X	Wenander	Butler  Van Duppen	<b>DONE 2007</b>
ZrO <sub>2</sub> TiO free	<sup>62</sup> Ga	<sup>62</sup> Ga	<b>IS406</b>	TAGS		TiO free material to be tested	X		ISOLDE	Cederkä ll	<b>DONE 2008</b>
UC <sub>x</sub>	n-rich Cd		<b>IS393</b>  <b>IS411</b>	Decay  REX		Cs, In and Fr contaminants.  Quartz transfer line	X	X	Bouquerel/	Kratz  Krücken	<b>DONE 2008</b>

Y2O3 - VADIS ion source		<sup>72</sup> Kr	<b>P228</b>	REX		increase of yield	X		Stora	Nara Singh Bondili, Clément	<b>DONE 2009</b>
CaO - VADIS	Ar	<sup>35</sup> Ar	<b>IS433</b>	WITCH		<sup>35</sup> Cl contamination + yield (nanomaterial)	X		Stora	Severijns Herlert	<b>DONE 2009&amp;2011</b>
Several			<b>TISD</b>	Vibrometer	3 shifts	Stress waves			Wilfinger	—	<b>DONE 2007</b>
Light (MgO) Bi-valve			<b>TISD</b>	<b>EURISOL &amp; ISOLDE</b>		Development of multi transfer line targets	X	X	ISOLDE AB	—	<b>DONE 2008</b>
Various standard	Various	Various	<b>TISD</b>	<b>EURISOL</b>		R&D in the framework of EURISOL-DS	X	X	ISOLDE AB	—	<b>DONE 2009</b>
Various			<b>TISD</b>			Studies of nanomaterials		X	ISOLDE AB	—	<b>DONE 2010</b>
UC <sub>x</sub>	n-rich Cd	<sup>128</sup> Cd	<b>P226</b>	REX		yield check	X		Stora	Kröll Fraile	<b>DONE 2009</b>
Y2O3 VD7	several	<sup>72</sup> Kr				beam purity		X	A Gottberg	Bondili	<b>DONE 2011</b>
UC <sub>x</sub>	Na	<sup>30</sup> Na		REX		Re ionizer		X	T. Stora	Reiter	<b>DONE 2011</b>

Ta-GdB6	Lanthanides	<sup>140</sup> Nd, <sup>140</sup> - <sup>142</sup> Sm	<b>IS496</b>	REX		dev. RILIS + GdB6 cavity for impur. suppress.	X	X	Stora/Fedosseev	Siem	<b>DONE 2010&amp;2011</b>
Ti-LIST ZrO-LIST	RILIS TiO2 impur.	n-def Mg	<b>TISD</b> <b>IS462</b>			Reduction of TiO/Alkali contamination  LIST development	X	X	ISOLDE	Wendt / Fedosseev	<b>DONE 2011</b> (Ti-LIST)
source + VD5 + CF4 leak as TiF3+	Ti	<sup>44</sup> Ti	<b>I70</b> <b>IS543</b>			<sup>44</sup> Ti from PSI ERAWAST project		X	Stora	Lindroos Murphy	<b>DONE 2012</b>
neutron converter	fissions (Cd, Zn, Cu, etc)	n-rich	several			Beam purity/intensity	X	X	R. Luis		<b>PHASE I</b> <b>DONE 2012</b>
UC <sub>x</sub> -LIST	RILIS		<b>TISD</b>			Alkali suppression + RILIS			Wendt / Fedosseev	—	<b>DONE 2012</b>
UC <sub>x</sub>	various	various	<b>TISD</b>			nanoUC <sub>x</sub> dvlpt - ENSAR_ActI Lab			Stora/Gottberg		<b>DONE 2012</b>
nanoTi, RILIS	n-def K, Ca	<sup>37</sup> K	<b>IS527</b>			Beam intensity	x	x	JP Ramos		<b>DONE 2014</b>
MgF, CaF, CNTs + CF4	B	<sup>8</sup> B	LoIs				X	X	C. Seiffert	Di Pietro	<b>DONE 2015</b>

ThO <sub>2</sub> , nanoUC, LIST	Cu	<sup>75</sup> Cu <sup>76-79</sup> Cu	<b>IS535</b>	REX tbc		Ga cont./intensity	X		Stora	Georgie v	<b>DONE 2015</b>
Pb  UC <sub>x</sub>	n-rich Hg, Tl	<sup>207-210</sup> Hg  <sup>208-214</sup> Tl	<b>IS463</b>	ISOLTR AP		Cs, In and Fr contaminants.  Quartz line	X	X	TISD	S. Kreim	<b>Part 1 (<sup>207,208</sup>Hg ) DONE 2015</b>
nanoUC <sub>x</sub> - VD7	n-rich Ar	46-48Ar	<b>IS490</b>			Beam intensity	x	x	JP Ramos		<b>Part 1 DONE 2015</b>
UC <sub>x</sub> , ThO, GeS	Ge	64-66Ge	<b>IS570</b>								<b>DONE 2016</b>
NiO/Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /C rC <sub>x</sub>	n-def. Mn	<sup>47</sup> Mn	<b>P94</b>	Spec.		Release measurements to be performed	X	X	Köster	Jokinen	Closed
UC <sub>x</sub>	Sr,Ge,Se	<sup>84</sup> - <sup>89</sup> Ge, <sup>90</sup> - <sup>93</sup> Se <sup>102</sup> - <sup>104</sup> Sr	<b>IS458</b>	ECR		molecular beams  partly tested	X		Stora	Marie- Jeanne  Delahay e	Closed
UC <sub>x</sub>	Short lived Ni	<sup>66</sup> Ni	<b>IS412</b>  -	REX	2 shifts with IS412	Ni RILIS, Carbon coated target.  Also <sup>66</sup> Ni implantations  Low yields	X		Köster /  Catherall	Van Duppen	Closed

	rare earth		<del>IS461</del>	ISOLTR AP			X	X	Stora	Kowalska Herlert	Closed
	n-def. Mg	22Mg	<del>IS1</del>	REX		22Na contamination	X		Stora	Cederkäll	Closed
1+ ECR ion source	C beams  N, O  Noble gases	<sup>9</sup> C  n-rich C  <sup>14</sup> Θ	<del>IS445</del> <del>(IS420)</del> <del>IS413</del>	Decay  REX	Offlin e test	Improvement of Ionization efficiency for He, Ne  New materials HfO	X	X	Kronberger/Sei ffert	Riisager	Closed
UC <sub>x</sub>	Sr beam	<sup>96</sup> Sr	<del>IS451</del>	REX		molecular beam  injection to EBIS and breakup.	X		REX	Görgen Clément	Closed
	Sn	<sup>105,107</sup> Sn	<del>IS459</del>	REX		yield check and increase of yields	X		Stora	Cederkäll	Closed
Ta(&W&Ir)- W UC-W	Lanthanid es, At	<sup>140/141</sup> Pr(i nt) <sup>178-</sup> <sup>180</sup> Yb Dy, Er <sup>221-</sup> <sup>223</sup> At(pur )	<del>IS517</del> <del>IS498</del>	COLLAP S ISOLTR AP		Beam purity/intensit y			T. Stora	S. Kreim, D. Yordanov	Closed
YO-molten ZrF4 - VD5	Kr	70,71Kr	<del>IS490</del>	ISOLTR AP		Beam intensity			T. Mendonca/JP Ramos	S. Kreim	Closed

nanoUCx, ThO	n-rich At, Au	<sup>221-</sup> <sup>223</sup> At, <sup>202-</sup> <sup>205</sup> Au	<b>IS518</b>			Beam intensity/purit y	x	x	A. Gottberg		Closed
SiC	Al	<sup>25-26m</sup> Al	<b>I63</b>			SiC and other materials	X	X	Fernandes	Cederka ll	Closed

*Last update: June 30, 2016 - [TS](#)*